Training Seminar: 2010 Off-road Diesel Vehicle Regulation for Large Fleets







February 10, 2010 Sacramento, CA

California Environmental Protection Agency

Air Resources Board



Outline

- Review 2010 Requirements
- Reduced Horsepower and Activity Credit
- 2010 Compliance Summary
- BACT Changes
- Fleet Average Calculator
- Retrofit Visibility and Exemptions



Review 2010 Requirements



Regulation Status

- Off-road regulation not delayed
- July 2009 amendments grant significant relief to fleets impacted by recession
 - Two year credit if activity or fleet size down >= 32%
- Updates to Board in April and July 2010

Current Requirements

- Reporting and Labeling
- Cannot Buy Tier 0 Vehicles
 - After March 1, 2010, if a large fleet does not meet fleet averages, must be Tier 2 or better
- Idling Restriction and Idling Policy
- Disclosure with Vehicle Sales

Regulation Background

By March 1, 2010, large fleets must:

- Meet the fleet average for NOx,
 or
- Turn over 8% of fleet horsepower (or use credits)
- Meet the fleet average for PM or
- Retrofit 20% of fleet horsepower (or use credits)

Fleet Averages

Calculated in DOORS, fleet average calculators, alternate compliance planning tools

Target Year	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2
Nox Target	0.0	6.8	6.4	6.1	5.7	5
Nox Average (2009)			6.6			
PM Target	0.00	0.27	0.27	0.22	0.22	0
PM Average (2009)			0.37			

DOORS Fleet Summary Page

BACT: NOx and PM

NOx BACT: Turnover

- Sell / Retire (or Replace)
- Repower
- Verified NOx retrofits,
- Designate permanent low use

PM BACT

- Level 2 or 3 retrofits (currently all verified retrofits are level 3)
- Tier 0 retirements in shrinking fleet

Additional Provisions

- Alternative fuels
- Electric vehicles
- Delay Tier 1 turnover to 2013
- Yearly low-use designation
- Specialty vehicles
- Adding vehicle requirements

Reduced Horsepower



Reduced Horsepower Credit

 If total fleet horsepower reduced from March 1, 2006, to March 1, 2010, credit is granted for the difference.

Example: A fleet has 10,000 horsepower on March 1, 2006, and has 7,000 horsepower on March 1, 2010. 10,000 - 7,000 = 3,000 Hp Credit

Reduced Horsepower Credit

- Credit applied to both NOx (turnover requirements) and PM (retrofit requirements)
- Credit does not expire (lasts until used)
- Age or Tier of vehicles retired does not affect credit

Reporting Reduced Horsepower

Include all vehicles the fleet owned since March 1, 2006, in the fleet report in DOORS

Line #	EIN	Veh serial nur	Ti	Your	veh num	Туре		Manufacturer					
10			Bore/Drill Rigs			A&L							
											Er	nter Da	ata
Edit	Delet	e Sell/Retire	Line #	<u>EIN</u>	Weh serial	num	<u>Your</u> veh num	Lincolne III	Veh Manu	facturer	Veh Model	<u>Véh</u> MY	<u>Purcha</u>
<u>Ed11</u>	<u>Detele</u>	Sell/Re lire	9	KIV19.A87	siudhr894	79uh	29348	Bore/Drill Rigs	A&L		23423423	2009	1986-0
<u>Edil</u>	<u>Delele</u>	Sell/Re tre	8	HL5B79	34534534	5cgb	4345	Skid Steer Loaders	A&L		869NA005	2003	1999-0
<u>Ed11</u>	<u>De le le</u>	Sell/Re lire	7	MA8 H35	7898jloood	00	4345	Skid Steer Loaders	A&L		869NA005	2003	1999-0

Reporting Reduced Horsepower

Sell/Retire all of the vehicles no longer in the

fleet.

	Edit	Delete	Sell/Retire	Line #	<u>EIN</u>
E	<u>Edit</u>	<u>Delete</u>	Sell/Retire	8	SE4F95
E	<u>Edit</u>	<u>Delete</u>	Sell/Retire	7	SR8T44

Sold vehicles will be shown below the others, in grey.

Reduced Activity



Reduced Activity

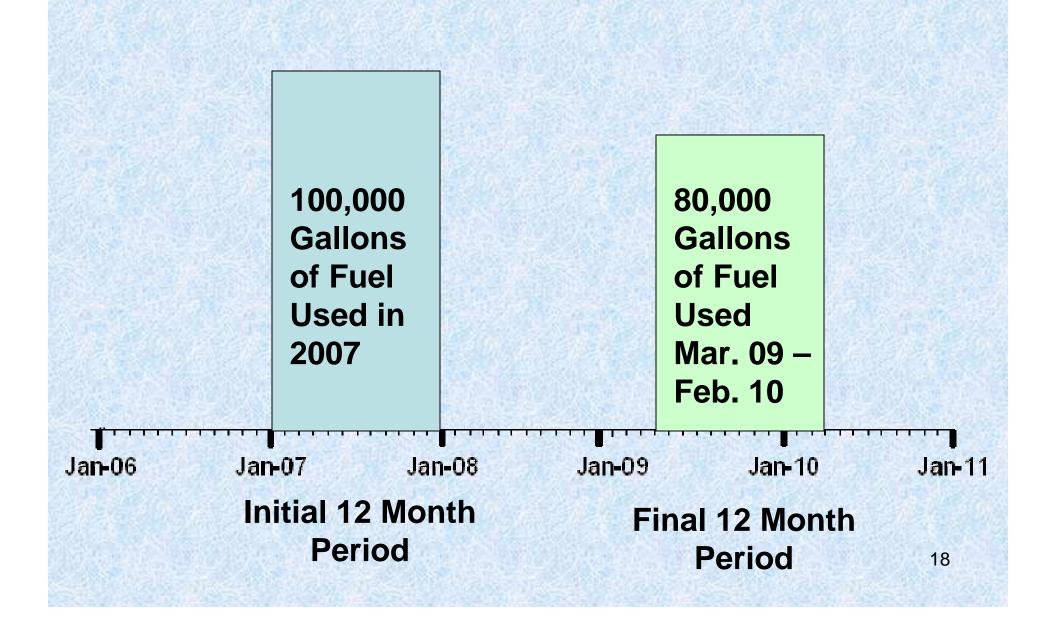
 Compare fleet activity from the period January 1, 2007 to December 31, 2007, to the period March 1, 2009 to February 28, 2010

Example: My fleet worked 20 percent less between March 2009 to February 2010 than I did in all of 2007. My fleet on July 1, 2007, was 10,000 hp. I get 20% x 10,000 Hp = 2,000 Hp Credit

Reduced Activity Credit

- Credit applied to both NOx (turnover requirements) and PM (retrofit requirements)
- Good for 2010 and 2011 requirements only (unused credit expires if not used in 2011).
- Percent reduction in activity multiplied by July 1, 2007, horsepower

Reduced Activity Timeline



Uncapped Reduced Activity Indicators

Vehicle hours

- Records for 95% of the fleet or more (by Hp)
- -Weighted by horsepower
- Off-road Diesel Fuel Use
 - -Red dye diesel use
 - May include regular diesel if claimed for tax credit
- Operating Engineer Hours Paid

Capped Reduced Activity Indicators

Records capped at 20% credit:

- Total employment
 - Records of overall employment by the agency or company
- Production Information
 - Tons mined, flights ran, acres cleared, etc.
- Business Revenue

Reporting Reduced Activity

Three Steps

- 1. Online in DOORS
- 2. Complete ARB forms
- 3. Mail in ARB form with fleet records

http://www.arb.ca.gov/msprog/ordiesel/activity.htm

Reporting Reduced Activity: Online

Hours of operation:

Model	MY	2007 Hours	2010 Hours
350G	2002	476	351
456	2009	176	158
140G	1981	190	205

Reporting Reduced Activity: Online

Alternate Indicators

Uncapped

or

Capped

- Off-road Diesel Fuel Use
- Total Vehicle
 Operator Hours Paid

- Revenue
- Total Number of employee.
- Production
- Other (Specify Below).

Reporting Reduced Activity Forms

Complete ARB form, and include fleet records (paper and/or electronic)

	AIR RESOURCES BOARD Reduced Activity Records Application Fleet Information Form / Cover Sheet
	To submit a request for Red roed Activity Credit, please fill out this form and attack the applicable forms:
	Reduced Activity Credit Summary Sheet from DOORS and Reduced Activity Indicator Records: Only one of sections (A) through (G)
	The ise ad your written request to:
	Off-road DisselVel bis Regitation Redicced Activity Records Application Fiber 1, MOC D Common
	Responsible Party and Contact Information Place fill ortall the fields below. Failure to fill of this page in its entirety may
	result in a rejected application, and a delay in receiving reduced activity ore dit.
	Company / Agency Name
	DOORS ID Number
	Fleet Owner / Manager
3	Contact Phone Number
	Contact Email
	Mailing Name
	Address 1
	Address 2
	City , State , Zip
L	



What Fleet Records are Required?

- Hour meter logs, vehicle tracking software
- Payroll records, tax records for employees
- Fuel receipts, tax records for fuel
- Revenue from tax receipts
- Shipping records for goods / services
- Production / services records

Low Use Vehicles



Low Use Vehicles Must Choose:

Year by year

- Drop out of fleet horsepower / averages
- Enter hours for 12 months prior to March 1,
 2010 (or 36 months prior)
- No credits to PM or NOx, just lower requirements

Designate permanent low use

- Vehicle will always be low use in the future
- Enter current hour meter (but not previous)
- Credit towards NOx (turnover credit)

Reporting Low Use

Not Low Use	Year to Year	Year to Year Outside	Designated	Designated Outside	<u>EIN</u>
0	•	0	0	0	AN8D86
0	0	0	•	0	gN4G66
0	0	•	0	0	GY9X45
•	0	0	0	0	НАЗТ95
•	0	0	0	0	HL5B79

Inputting Hour Meter Records

Low Use Type	<u>EIN</u>	2007	2009	2010	CA Total
Year to Year	AU7Y86	3410		3610	
Designated	DL3H95			8910	
Year to Year Outside	GX7W84		3000	3450	75

http://www.arb.ca.gov/msprog/ordiesel/faq/faqlowuse.pdf

2010 Compliance Summary

Fleet is not 2010 Compliant

Fleet must: Turnover 5,978 Hp or meet the NOx fleet average. May be met with <u>early credit</u> or <u>vehicle turnover</u>

Fleet Size:

First Compliance Date: Requirements: Large

March 1, 2010 NOx and PM

2010 NOx Requirements: Not Met

Nox Fleet Average: Not Met
Nox BACT Requirements: Not Met
Required BACT Turnover: 10,474 Hp

(8% of Fleet Horsepower)

Current Turnover Credit: 4,496 Hp

2010 PM Requirements:

PM Fleet Average: Not Met
PM BACT Requirements: Met
Required BACT Retrofits: 26,186 Hp

Met

Required BACT Retrofits: (20% of Fleet Horsepower)

Current Retrofit Credit: 42,972 Hp

Turnover Requirements: 5,978 Hp

If you meet the fleet average before accruing this turnover, you have meet the 2010 requirements.

For more information on accumulating turnover credit see the 2010 guided to compliance or the early credit guide

Carryover PM Credit: 16,786 Hp

Carryover credit is applied to 2011 requirements Unused Reduced Activity Credit expires if not used in 2010 or 2011.

Compliance Summary

- Official status of the fleet vs. 2010 requirements
- Fleet averages, credits, size, dates
- 2010 only, no future dates
- Released to calculate a single DOORS ID compliance status initially
- Subfleets included in the future

Compliance Summary

Fleet is not 2010 Compliant

Fleet must: Turnover 5,978 Hp or meet the NOx fleet average.

Summary: compliant or not?

Brief summary of outstanding requirements (if any)

Compliance: NOx

2010 NOx Requirements: Met

Nox Fleet Average: Met

Nox BACT Requirements: NA

Required BACT Turnover: 2,112 Hp

(8% of Fleet Horsepower)

Current Turnover Credit: 0 Hp

NOx BACT Credits

Nox Credit	
2006-2010 Retirement:	391
Reduced Activity:	6,401
Early Replacement:	0
Repowers	4,931
2009-2010 Turnover:	0
Total:	11.724

Fleets Not in Compliance

- 1. Check credits / dates reported in DOORS
- 2. Double check credits reported in DOORS
- 3. Determine distance from fleet averages
- Determine required turnover/retrofit requirements

Fleets Not in Compliance

- 5. NOx BACT: Turnover
- Tier 0 vehicles
 - Retire / Replace / Repower
 - Designate permanent low use
 - NOx retrofit by March 1
- No turnover required for Tier 1 or better until after March 1, 2012

Fleets Not in Compliance

- 6. PM BACT: Retrofit
 - Install retrofits by March 1, 2010
 - Retire any vehicles to reduce March 1, 2010 total hp from March 1, 2006
 - Retire Tier 0s to reduce March 1, 2010 total hp from March 1, 2009

BACT Changes 2011-2013



BACT Schedule Changes

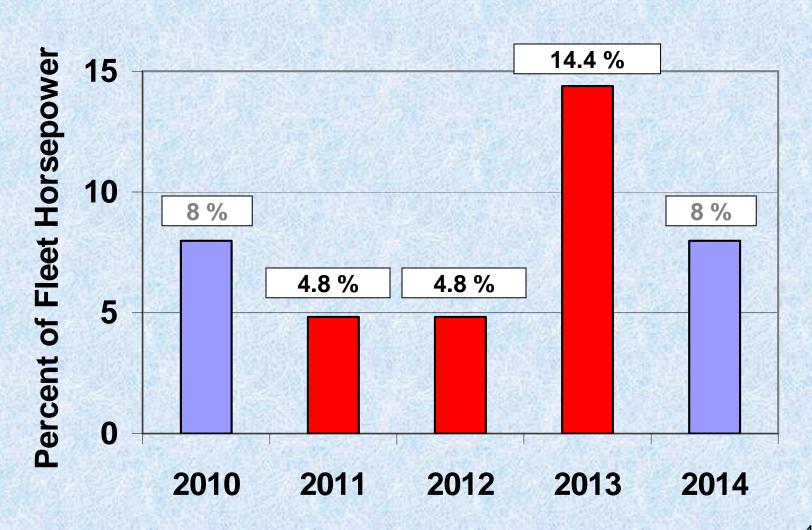
 Amendment modifies 2011 to 2013 requirements. Effectively:

-2011: Reduce requirements by 40%

-2012: Reduce requirements by 40%

-2013: Increase requirements by 80%

Turnover Requirements



Retrofit Requirements



BACT Changes: Exemptions

 Fleets meeting the fleet averages in 2011 or 2012 and medium fleets will not have their overall requirements increased.

Example:

 A fleet that meets the fleet averages in 2012 will not benefit from the amendments, and therefore would not have increased BACT requirements in 2013.

Fleet Average Calculator

- Compliance planning in Excel based tool
- Independent from DOORS

Equipment Name (Optional)	Hours of Operation	Engine Model Year	Horsepower
1	340	1995	334
2	335	1992	452
3	190	1999	239
4	1190	2004	125
5	450	2002	220

Compliance Scenarios

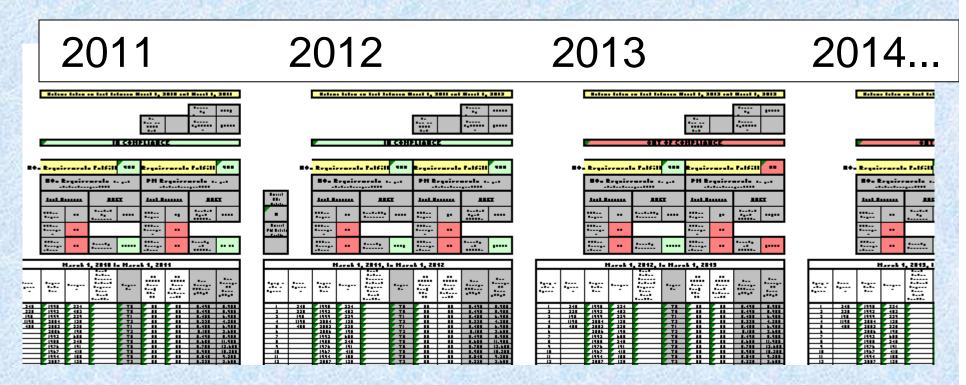
Early Reduced Horsepower Credit =	2431
Reduced Activity Credit	1209
Early Repower, NOx Retrofit Credit Earned through 2009 (hp):	120.0
Early PM VDECS Credit Earned through 2009 (hp):	298.0

- Enter a number of different scenarios
- Determine the best / easiest way to comply

NOx Requirements Fulfilled?			YES
Current Hp Turnover =	3339.9	Needed Hp Turnover =	493.0

Extended Compliance Planning

Plan for 2011 to 2020 compliance requirements



Retrofit Visibility



Interim Visibility Policy

- The regulation exempts vehicles from retrofitting where a retrofit would be unsafe
- CalOSHA is considering a standard for retrofit visibility (late 2010 or 2011)
- To prevent installs now that would later violate CalOSHA standards, ARB will exempt vehicles that cannot be retrofit without impacting visibility
- See Interim Visibility Policy at http://www.arb.ca.gov/msprog/ordiesel/documents/interim%20vis%20policy.pdf

2010 Retrofit Requirements

- For 2010 requirements, select vehicles to retrofit where the retrofit does not block operator visibility
- If no vehicles in the fleet can be retrofit without blocking operator visibility, the fleet will be temporarily exempt from retrofit requirements

Operator Visibility

- Visibility defined by an operator of average height and weight, looking in any direction around a vehicle
- Retrofit installation should not block their view of surroundings in any direction

Installations that Create Masking



Installations that Create Masking 2



Installations without Masking



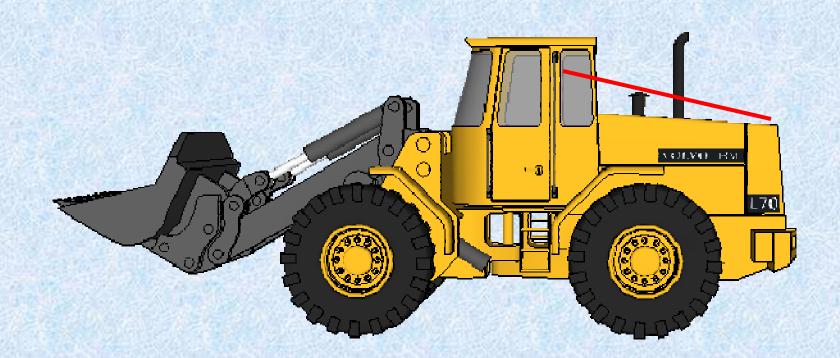
http://www.arb.ca.gov/msprog/ordiesel/vdecssafety.htm

Installations without Masking 2



Determining Visibility

 For cases that are unclear, use the guide at www.arb.ca.gov/msprog/ordiesel/vdecssafety.htm



Using the Operator Eye-point

The guide provides a consistent, repeatable method to test a vehicle before retrofitting.

- 1. Center the seat
- 2. Define seat Compression
- Use standard seated height



Claiming an Exemption

- Follow exemption guide and application
- Submit paperwork to ARB



access doors open



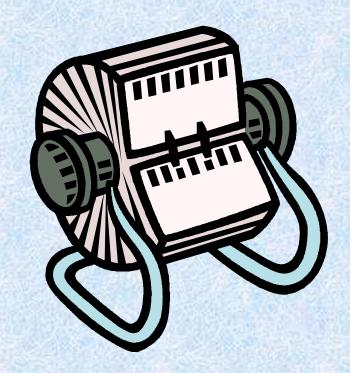


http://www.arb.ca.gov/msprog/ordiesel/vdecssafety.htm

Exemption Process

- Exemption will be reviewed by retrofit manufacturers / installers
- Vehicles that could be retrofit will not be exempt
- Vehicles that cannot be retrofit will be posted (multiple fleets will not all have to submit an exemption request)

Information and Contacts



California Environmental Protection Agency

Air Resources Board



Information and Contacts

Off-road Diesel Homepage: Reporting, Fleet Average Calculator, Training Information

www.arb.ca.gov/ordiesel

Knowledge Center (FAQs, Advisories)

www.arb.ca.gov/msprog/ordiesel/knowcenter.htm

Help Line: (877) 59-DOORS

doors@arb.ca.gov